M&G 12008.20US01

I hereby declare that I am



a) ___ the owner of the small business concern identified below:



VERIFIED STATEMENT (DECLARATION) CLAIMING SMALL ENTITY STATUS (STATEMENT) (f) AND 1.27(c)) - SMALL BUSINESS CONCERN

	b) 🔽	an official of the	e small business co	oncern empowered	to act on behalf of	of the concern identified below:
		NAME OF CO	NCFRN.	TheraSense-LLC	Trac.	
		ADDRESS OF		1311 Harbor Bay		000
•			oonobia.	Alameda, Californ		
				Timinoui, Cuittori.	> 1302	
hereby	declare	that the above ide	entified small busi	iness concern qualif	ies as a small bus	siness concern as defined in
13 C.F.F	R. 121.80	1-805, and repro	duced in 37 C.F.F	R. 1.9(d), for purpos	es of paying redu	uced fees under Section 41(a) and (b) of Title
35, Unit	ed States	Code, in that the	number of emplo	oyees of the concern	, including those	e of its affiliates, does not exceed 500 persons.
For purp	oses of t	his statement, (1)) the number of er	nployees of the busi	iness concern is t	the average over the previous fiscal year of the
concern	of the pe	ersons employed	on a full-time, par	rt-time or temporary	basis during eac	ch of the pay periods of the fiscal year, and (2)
concerns	s are affi	liates of each oth	er when either, dir	rectly or indirectly,	one concern cont	trols or has the power to control the other, or a
third par	ty or par	ties controls or h	as the power to co	ontrol both.		
hereby	declare	that rights under	contract or law ha	ive been conveyed t	o and remain wit	th the small business concern identified above
with reg	ard to th	e invention, entit	led ELECTROCH	IEMICAL ANALY	TE SENSOR by	inventor(s) James Say, Michael F. Tomasco,
Adam H	eller, Yo	oram Gal, Behrad	Aria, Ephraim He	eller, Phillip John P	lante and Mark S	S. Vreeke, described in
l j	->	41	- 6 1- 41			
=======================================	a) 🔲	the specification		C 1. 1		
The state of the s	p) 🗀		lication serial no.		lad Manak 4 100	0.0
e	d) □	patent no, is		no. <u>09/034,372,</u> fil	led March 4, 199	<u>78</u> .
N	u) Ц	patent no, 13				
ff the ris	hts held	by the above-ide	ntified small busi	ness concern are no	t exclusive each	individual, concern or organization having
ights to	the inve	ntion is listed bel	ow* and no right	s to the invention ar	e held by any nei	rson, other than the inventor, who could not
ualify a	s an ind	ependent invento	r under 37 C.F.R.	1.9(c) or by any co	ncern which won	ald not qualify as a small business concern
inder 37	C.F.R.	1.9(d) or a nonpr	ofit organization (under 37 C.F.R. 1.9	(e). *NOTE: Se	eparate verified statements are required from
ach nar	ned pers	on, concern or or	ganization having	rights to the invent	ion averring to the	heir status as small entities. (37 C.F.R. 1.27)
Ü	-	•		, 0	J	(
NAME:		ler & Company				
ADDRES	SS: 1311 I	Harbor Bay Parkwa	ny, Suite 1000, Alan			
	a) INDI	VIDUAL	b) M SMALL BUSIN	NESS CONCERN	c) 🗆 NO	NPROFIT ORGANIZATION
NAME:						
ADDRES	SS:					
	a) INDI	VIDUAL	b) SMALL BUSIN	NESS CONCERN	c) 🗆 NO	NPROFIT ORGANIZATION
l acknow	vledge th	e duty to file, in	this application or	r patent, notification	of any change in	n status resulting in loss of entitlement to small
entity sta	atus prio	r to paying, or at	the time of paying	g, the earliest of the	issue fee or any	maintenance fee due after the date on which
status as	a small	entity is no longe	r appropriate. (37	7 C.F.R. 1.28(b))		
hereby	declare	that all statement	s made herein of r	my own knowledge	are true and that	all statements made on information and belief
are belie	ved to b	e true; and furthe	r that these statem	ients were made wit	h the knowledge	that willful false statements and the like so
made ar	e punisha	able by fine or im	prisonment, or bo	oth under Section 10	001 of Title 18 of	f the United States Code, and that such willful
			ie validity of the a	application, any pate	ent issuing thereo	of, or any patent to which this verified
statemen	it is dire	ited.		1		
NAME:		6/	Va///	Ephrain	1611-	
TITLE:		11/60	Received to	Ephrain	TEILE	
ADDRE	.22	VICE 1	President	1000, Alameda, Cali	formia 04502	
LUUKL	,JJ.	1511 Halbul Bay	1 arkway, Suite 1	1000, Alameda, Call	погна 94302	
SIGNA	TURE:	EN T	1000		Data	1/10/98
-101111	. OILL.	- Jun /	The		_ Date:	<u> 4/13 / 10</u>

NAME:

TheraSense LLC

		PERIFIED STATEMENT (DECLARATION) CLAIMING SMALL ENTITY STATUS AND 1.27(c)) - SMALL BUSINESS CONCERN
I hereby o	declare t		THE TELECOPY SHARE BOOKEDS CONCERN
	a) 🔲 į	the owner of the small business co	
ł	p) 🗖	an official of the small business c	oncern empowered to act on behalf of the concern identified below:
		NAME OF CONCERN:	E. Heller & Company
		ADDRESS OF CONCERN:	1311 Harbor Bay Parkway, Suite 1000
•			Alameda, California 94502
13 C.F.R. 35, United For purpo concerns concerns third party	d States of the per are affility or part	1-805, and reproduced in 37 C.F.F. Code, in that the number of emplois statement, (1) the number of errons employed on a full-time, pariates of each other when either, directly controls or has the power to combat rights under contract or law has	iness concern qualifies as a small business concern as defined in R. 1.9(d), for purposes of paying reduced fees under Section 41(a) and (b) of Title byees of the concern, including those of its affiliates, does not exceed 500 persons. In ployees of the business concern is the average over the previous fiscal year of the tetime or temporary basis during each of the pay periods of the fiscal year, and (2) rectly or indirectly, one concern controls or has the power to control the other, or a particular both. In the business concern identified above EMICAL ANALYTE SENSOR by inventor(s) James Say, Michael F. Tomasco,
Addam He			eller, Phillip John Plante and Mark S. Vreeke, described in
	a) 🔲	the specification filed herewith.	
E t		provisional application serial no.	, filed .
			no. 09/034,372, filed March 4, 1998.
	d) 🔲	patent no, issued	
ři i	nts held l	by the above-identified small busing	ness concern are not exclusive, each individual, concern or organization having
rights to t	he inver	ntion is listed below* and no rights	s to the invention are held by any person, other than the inventor, who could not
4-4 1.0			

ıg ot ក្តីប៊ីalify as an independent inventor under 37 C.F.R. 1.9(c) or by any concern which would not qualify as a small business concern under 37 C.F.R. 1.9(d) or a nonprofit organization under 37 C.F.R. 1.9(e). *NOTE: Separate verified statements are required from each named person, concern or organization having rights to the invention averring to their status as small entities. (37 C.F.R. 1.27)

DDRESS: 1311 Harbor Bay Pa	arkway, Suite 1000, Alameda, CA 94502		
a) INDIVIDUAL	b) M SMALL BUSINESS CONCERN	c) NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION	
NAME:			
ADDRESS:			
a) INDIVIDUAL	b) SMALL BUSINESS CONCERN	c) NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION	

I acknowledge the duty to file, in this application or patent, notification of any change in status resulting in loss of entitlement to small entity status prior to paying, or at the time of paying, the earliest of the issue fee or any maintenance fee due after the date on which status as a small entity is no longer appropriate. (37 C.F.R. 1.28(b))

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code, and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application, any patent issuing thereof, or any patent to which this verified statement is directed.

NAME:	Ephrain Heller			
TITLE:	President			
ADDRESS:	1311 Harbor Bay Parkway, Suite 1000,	Alameda, California 94502		
SIGNATURE:	El Hell	Date:	4/15/98	

MERCHANT, GOULD, SMITH, EDELL, WELTER & SCHMIDT

United States Patent Application

COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

As a body name different I hereby declare that: my residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name; that

I verily believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or a joint inventor (if plural inventors are named below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled: ELECTROCHEMICAL ANALYTE SENSOR

The specification of which

- a. is attached hereto
- b. \(\overline{\
- c. was filed on March 4, 1998 as application serial no. 09/034,372 and was amended on (if applicable) (in the case of a PCT-filed application) described and claimed in international no. filed and as amended on (if any), which I have reviewed and for which I solicit a United States patent.

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with Title 37, Code of Eederal Regulations, § 1.56 (attached hereto).

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, § 119/365 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on the basis of which priority is claimed:

a. a no such applications have been filed.

b. such applications have been filed as follows:

FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, CLAIMING PRIORITY UNDER 35 USC § 119							
ĆOUNTRY	APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)	DATE OF ISSUE (day, month, year)				
2.12	ALL FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY,	, IF ANY, FILED BEFORE THE PRIORITY APPLICATION(S)					
ČÖUNTRY	APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)	DATE OF ISSUE (day, month, year)				

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, § 120/365 of any United States and PCT international application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, § 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56(a) which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application.

U.S. APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)	STATUS (patented, pending, abandoned)

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code § 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:

U.S. PROVISIONAL APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (Day, Month, Year)

I hereby appoint the following attorney(s)
Trademark Office connected herewith:

П	ark Office connected herewith:	•		
	Albrecht, John W.	Reg. No. 40,481	Lasky, Michael B.	Reg. No. 29,555
	Ansems, Gregory M.	Reg. No. P-42,264	Lindquist, Timothy A.	Reg. No. 40,701
	Batzli, Brian H.	Reg. No. 32,960	Lynch, David W.	Reg. No. 36,204
	Beard, John L.	Reg. No. 27,612	Mau, Michael L.	Reg. No. 30,087
	Berman, Charles	Reg. No. 29,249	Maunu, Leroy D.	Reg. No. 35,274
	Black, Bruce E.	Reg. No. P-41,622	McDaniel, Karen D.	Reg. No. 37,674
	Bogucki, Raymond A.	Reg. No. 17,426	McDonald, Daniel W.	Reg. No. 32,044
	Bruess, Steven C.	Reg. No. 34,130	McIntyre, Iain A.	Reg. No. 40,377
	Byrne, Linda M.	Reg. No. 32,404	Mueller, Douglas P.	Reg. No. 30,300
	Canady, Karen S.	Reg. No. 39,927	Nasiedlak, Tyler L.	Reg. No. 40,099
	Carlson, Alan G.	Reg. No. 25,959	Nelson, Albin J.	Reg. No. 28,650
	Carter, Charles G.	Reg. No. 35,093	Orler, Anthony J.	Reg. No. 41,232
	Caspers, Philip P.	Reg. No. 33,227	Pauly, Daniel M.	Reg. No. 40,123
	Chiapetta, James R.	Reg. No. 39,634	Plunkett, Theodore	Reg. No. 37,209
	Clifford, John A.	Reg. No. 30,247	Pytel, Melissa J.	Reg. No. P-41,512
	Cooper, Victor G.	Reg. No. 39,641	Reich, John C.	Reg. No. 37,703
	Crawford, Robert	Reg. No. 32,122	Reiland, Earl D.	Reg. No. 25,767
	Daignault, Ronald A.	Reg. No. 25,968	Rittmaster, Ted R.	Reg. No. 32,933
	Daley, Dennis R.	Reg. No. 34,994	Schmaltz, David G.	Reg. No. 39,828
	Dalglish, Leslie E.	Reg. No. 40,579	Schmidt, Cecil C.	Reg. No. 20,566
	Daulton, Julie R.	Reg. No. 36,414	Schuman, Mark D.	Reg. No. 31,197
	DeVries Smith, Kate	Reg. No. P-42,157	Schumann, Michael D.	Reg. No. 30,422
	DiPietro, Mark J.	Reg. No. 28,707	Sebald, Gregory A.	Reg. No. 33,280
	Edell, Robert T.	Reg. No. 20,187	Sharp, Janice A.	Reg. No. 34,051
	Epp Ryan, Sandra	Reg. No. 39,667	Skoog, Mark T.	Reg. No. 40,178
	Farber, Michael B.	Reg. No. 32,612	Smith, Jerome R.	Reg. No. 35,684
	Funk, Steven R.	Reg. No. 37,830	Soderberg, Richard	Reg. NoP-43,352
	Glance, Robert J.	Reg. No. 40,620	Sumner, John P.	Reg. No. 29,114
	Golla, Charles E.	Reg. No. 26,896	Sumners, John S.	Reg. No. 24,216
	Gorman, Alan G.	Reg. No. 38,472	Tellekson, David K.	Reg. No. 32,314
	Gould, John D.	Reg. No. 18,223	Trembath, Jon R.	Reg. No. 38,344
	Gregson, Richard	Reg. No. P-41,804	Underhill, Albert L.	Reg. No. 27,403
	Gresens, John J.	Reg. No. 33,112	Vandenburgh, J. Derek	Reg. No. 32,179
	Hamre, Curtis B.	Reg. No. 29,165	Victor, David W.	Reg. No. 39,867
	Hillson, Randall A.	Reg. No. 31,838	Welter, Paul A.	Reg. No. 20,890
	Johnston, Scott W.	Reg. No. 39,721	Whipps, Brian	Reg. No. P-43,261
	Kastelic, Joseph M.	Reg. No. 37,160	Williams, Douglas J.	Reg. No. 27,054
	Kettelberger, Denise	Reg. No. 33,924	Witt McDonald, Jonelle	Reg. No. P-41,980
	Komanduri, Janaki	Reg. No. 40,684	Wood, Gregory B.	Reg. No. 28,133
	Kowalchyk, Alan W.	Reg. No. 31,535	Wood, William J.	Reg. No. P-42,236
	Kowalchyk, Katherine M.	Reg. No. 36,848	Xu, Min S.	Reg. No. 39,536
	Lacy, Paul E.	Reg. No. 38,946		
	Larson, James A.	Reg. No. 40,443		

I hereby authorize them to act and rely on instructions from and communicate directly with the person/assignee/attorney/firm/ organization who/which first sends/sent this case to them and by whom/which I hereby declare that I have consented after full disclosure to be represented unless/until I instruct Merchant, Gould, Smith, Edell, Welter & Schmidt to the contrary.

Please direct all correspondence in this case to Merchant, Gould, Smith, Edell, Welter & Schmidt at the address indicated below:

Merchant, Gould, Smith, Edell, Welter & Schmidt 3100 Norwest Center 90 South Seventh Street Minneapolis, MN 55402-4131 I hereby declare that all statements made in of my own knowledge are true and that all themselves made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

	Full Name	Family Name	First Given Name	<u>.</u>	Second Given Name
2	Of Inventor	SAY	James		
0	Residence & Citizenship	City Alameda	State or Foreign Country California	7	Country of Citizenship U.S.A.
1.	Post Office	Post Office Address			
	Address	460 Cola Ballena #A	City Alameda		State & Zip Code/Country CA/94501/USA
Sian	ature of Inventor 2		Alanieua	Date:	CA1943011OSA
oigii	attire of inventor 2	U1:		Date:	
	Full Name	Family Name	First Given Name		Second Given Name
2	Of Inventor	TOMASCO	Michael		F.
0	Residence	City	State or Foreign Country	,	Country of Citizenship
	& Citizenship	Cupertino	California		U.S.A.
2	Post Office	Post Office Address	City		State & Zip Code/Country
	Address	22528 Poppy Drive	Cupertino		CA/95014/USA
- T	ature of Inventor 2	02:		Date:	
3	Full Name	Family Name	First Given Name		Second Given Name
2	Of Inventor	HELLER	Adam		·
£					
	Residence	City	State or Foreign Country	7	Country of Citizenship
j	& Citizenship	Austin	Texas		U.S.A.
In Man der, All dem Man End	Post Office	Post Office Address	City		State & Zip Code/Country
U.	Address	5317 Valburn Circle	Austin		TX/78731/USA
Signa	ature of Inventor 2	03:		Date:	
Ų į	Full Name	Family Name	First Given Name		Second Given Name
	Of Inventor	GAL	Yoram		Second Given Name
*	Residence	City	State or Foreign Country		Country of Citizenship
¥	& Citizenship	Kibbutz Yagur	ISRAEL		ISRAEL
4	Post Office	Post Office Address	City		State & Zip Code/Country
	Address	P. O. Box 126	Kibbutz Yagur, 30065		ISRAEL
Signa	ature of Inventor 2	04: · · · · · · · · · · ·		Date: 27	7 Apr 98
	Full Name	Family Name	First Given Name		Second Given Name
2	Of Inventor	ARIA	Behrad		
0	Residence	City	State or Foreign Country	7	Country of Citizenship
	& Citizenship	Alameda	California		U.S.A.
5	Post Office	Post Office Address	City		State & Zip Code/Country
	Address	817 Santa Clara Avenue	Alameda		CA/94502/USA
Signs	ature of Inventor 2	05:		Date:	

I hereby declare that all statements made the hof my own knowledge are true and that all ments made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

			1		
_ 1	Full Name	Family Name	First Given Name		Second Given Name
2	Of Inventor	SAY	JAMES		
0	Residence	City	State on Familian Country		Country of Citizenskin
Ĭ	& Citizenship	ALAMEDA	State or Foreign Country CALIFORNIA		Country of Citizenship USA
1.	Post Office	Post Office Address			
۱. ا	Address	460 COLA BALLENA #A	City ALAMEDA		State & Zip Code/Country
L	··· - ·· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		ALAMEDA	D-4	CALIFORNIA 94501/USA
oigiia 	ture of Inventor 2		_	Date:	RIL 1998
	Full Name	Family Name	First Given Name		Second Given Name
2	Of Inventor	TOMASCO	MICHAEL		F.
0	Residence	City	State or Foreign Country		Country of Citizenship
}	& Citizenship	CUPERTINO	CALIFORNIA		USA
2	Post Office	Post Office Address	City		State & Zip Code/Country
	Address	22528 POPPY DRIVE	CUPERTINO		CALIFORNIA 94014/USA
Signa	ture of Inventor 2	02: Murt Coman		Date:	Por Siggs
Ü	Full Name	Family Name	First Given Name		Second Given Name
2 =	Of Inventor	HELLER	ADAM		33333
1:1					
0.	Residence	City	State or Foreign Country		Country of Citizenship
W	& Citizenship	AUSTIN	TEXAS		USA
3 4	Post Office	Post Office Address	City		State & Zip Code/Country
TU	Address	5317 VALBURN CIRCLE	AUSTIN		TEXAS 78731/USA
Signa	ture of Inventor 2	13 Loon 1 1600		Date:	21.98
Ш	Full Name	I		MANG	
14 2-	Of Inventor	Family Name	First Given Name		Second Given Name
	Of Inventor	GAL	YORAM		
	Residence	City	State or Foreign Country	-	Country of Citizenship
IO	& Citizenship	KIBBUTZ YAGUR	ISRAEL		ISRAEL
4	Post Office	Post Office Address	City		State & Zip Code/Country
- 1	Address	P.O. BOX 126	KIBBUTZ YAGUR, 30065		ISRAEL
Signa	ture of Inventor 2	04:		Date:	
Ţ	Full Name	Family Name	First Given Name		Second Civen Name
2	Of Inventor	ARIA	BEHRAD		Second Given Name
,			DEIMAD		
0	Residence	City	State or Foreign Country		Country of Citizenship
	& Citizenship	ALAMEDA	CALIFORNIA		USA
5	Post Office	Post Office Address	City		State & Zip Code/Country
- 1	Address	817 SANTA CLARA AVENUE	ALAMEDA		CALIFORNIA 94502
Signa	ture of Inventor 2		· Marie De la	Date:	1/15/98
		1.00		ייאק	/ 1// / 0

	Full Name Of Inventor	Family Name HELLER	First Given Name EPHRAIM	Second Given Name
	Residence & Citizenship	City OAKLAND	State or Foreign Country CALIFORNIA	Country of Citizenship USA
	Post Office Address	Post Office Address 8101 SKYLINE BOULEVARD	City OAKLAND	State & Zip Code/Country CALIFORNIA 94611/USA
ign	ature of Inventor 2		··· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · 	Date://5/98
-	Full Name Of Inventor	Family Name PLANTE	First Given Name PHILLIP	Second Given Name JOHN
)	Residence & Citizenship	City SUNNYVALE	State or Foreign Country CALIFORNIA	Country of Citizenship USA
7	Post Office Address	Post Office Address M-116, 655 SOUTH FAIR OAKS AVENUE	City SUNNYVALE	State & Zip Code/Country CALIFORNIA 94086/USA
Sign	ature of Inventor 2	Ohillip J. Plante		Date: 4/15-198
:	Full Name Of Inventor	Family Name VREEKE	First Given Name MARK	Second Given Name S.
#. #	Residence & Citizenship	City ALAMEDA	State or Foreign Country CALIFORNIA	Country of Citizenship USA
Ē	Post Office Address	Post Office Address 2826 CALHOUN STREET	City ALAMEDA	State & Zip Code/Country CALIFORNIA 94501/USA
Sign	ature of Inventor 2	208: Mas UM		Date: 4/15/98
IJ.		•		
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- (a) A patent by its very nature is affected with a public interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the Office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclose information exists with respect to each pending claim until the claim is canceled or withdrawn from consideration, or the application becomes abandoned. Information material to the patentability of a claim that is canceled or withdrawn from consideration need not be submitted if the information is not material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to the patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by §§ 1.97(b)-(d) and 1.98. However, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with which fraud on the Office was practiced or attempted or the duty of disclosure was violated through bad faith or intentional misconduct. The Office encourages applicants to carefully examine:
 - (1) prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application, and
- (2) the closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application believe any pending claim patentably defines, to make sure that any material information contained therein is disclosed to the Office.
- (b) Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record or being made of record in the application, and
 - (1) It establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a prima facie case of unpatentability of a claim;
 - (2) It refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in:
 - (i) Opposing an argument of unpatentability relied on by the Office, or
 - (ii) Asserting an argument of patentability.

A prima facie case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the preponderance of evidence, burden-of-proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable construction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability.

- (c) Individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application within the meaning of this section are:
 - (1) Each inventor named in the application:
 - (2) Each attorney or agent who prepares or prosecutes the application; and
- (3) Every other person who is substantively involved in the preparation or prosecution of the application and who is associated with the inventor, with the assignee or with anyone to whom there is an obligation to assign the application.
- (d) Individuals other than the attorney, agent or inventor may comply with this section by disclosing information to the attorney, agent, or inventor.